

## Walmart reports Q4 adjusted<sup>1</sup> EPS of \$1.49, Fiscal year 2016 adjusted<sup>1</sup> EPS of \$4.59, Company continues to deliver on key strategic priorities

## Fourth quarter highlights

- ☼ Diluted EPS from continuing operations was \$1.43, which includes the impact of discrete items detailed in this press release. Adjusted¹ EPS was \$1.49.
- On a reported basis, total revenue was \$129.7 billion. On a constant currency basis<sup>1</sup>, total revenue was \$134.4 billion, an increase of 2.2%.
- Comp sales at Walmart U.S. were positive for the sixth consecutive quarter, up 0.6%, driven by the fifth consecutive quarter of positive traffic. Neighborhood Market comps increased approximately 7%. Customer experience scores continued to strengthen.
- ☆ Walmart International net sales were \$32.7 billion on a reported basis. On a constant currency basis¹, net sales were \$37.4 billion, an increase of 3.3%, led by strength at Walmex and in Canada.
- Globally, on a constant currency basis<sup>1</sup>, e-commerce sales and GMV increased approximately 8%. Growth was pressured primarily by challenges in key international markets.

## Fiscal 2016 highlights

- ☼ Diluted EPS from continuing operations was \$4.57, which includes certain discrete items that impacted the fourth quarter, in addition to other items detailed in this press release. Adjusted¹ EPS was \$4.59.
- On a reported basis, total revenue was \$482.1 billion. On a constant currency basis<sup>1</sup>, total revenue was \$499.4 billion, an increase of 2.8%.
- "We had a solid fourth quarter to close out our fiscal year, with adjusted EPS of \$1.49. We are seeing momentum in our Walmart U.S. business as we continue to lap positive comps, and our international business is healthy and growing. We are pleased with fundamental trends that are allowing us to improve our stores, add critical capabilities and deepen our digital relationships with customers. Our initiatives are making it simpler and more convenient for customers to shop at Walmart."
- Doug McMillon, President and CEO, Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.
- Clobally, e-commerce sales on a constant currency basis<sup>1</sup> increased approximately 12% to \$13.7 billion, and GMV on a constant currency basis<sup>1</sup> increased approximately 13%.
- Investments in people and technology continued, as expected. Operating income decreased 11.2%, which includes a 290 basis point impact from certain discrete items detailed in this press release.
- Walmart generated \$27.4 billion in operating cash flow and returned \$10.4 billion to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases.

(Amounts in billions, except as noted)

## Walmart : (Consolidated)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See additional information at the end of this release regarding non-GAAP financial measures.

The company paid \$1.6 billion in dividends and repurchased approximately 39 million shares for \$2.4 billion in the fourth quarter. For the full year, the company paid \$6.3 billion in dividends and repurchased approximately 62 million shares for \$4.1 billion.

Return on investment<sup>1</sup> (ROI) for the trailing 12-months ended January 31, 2016 was 15.5 percent, compared to 16.9 percent for the prior comparable period. The decline in ROI was primarily due to our decrease in operating income, as well as continued capital investments.

Free cash flow was \$15.9 billion for the 12-months ended January 31, 2016, compared to \$16.4 billion in the prior year. The decrease in free cash flow was primarily due to lower income from continuing operations, partially offset by lower capital spending and the timing of payments.





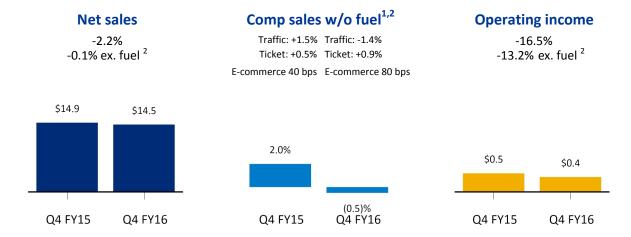




<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See additional information at the end of this release regarding non-GAAP financial measures.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  13-week period ended Jan. 29, 2016, compared to 13-week period ended Jan. 30, 2015.





## Net EPS impact of discrete items

The net EPS impact of certain discrete items on the company's reported fourth quarter and fiscal year results from continuing operations was \$0.06 and \$0.02 per share, respectively. The discrete items and the respective EPS impact were as follows:

## Q4 fiscal year 2016

•	Closure of 269 stores globally Discrete tax items	(\$0.20) <u>\$0.14</u> (\$0.06)
Fis	scal year 2016	
•	Closure of 269 stores globally	(\$0.20)
•	Discrete tax items	\$0.14
•	Accounting for certain leases as described in the company's third quarter release	<u>\$0.04</u>
		(\$0.02)

Last year, the negative impact to EPS from discrete items on the company's reported fourth quarter and full year results from continuing operations was \$0.08 per share. [Note: Details provided in press release issued Feb. 19, 2015.]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 13-week period ended Jan. 29, 2016, compared to 13-week period ended Jan. 30, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See additional information at the end of this release regarding non-GAAP financial measures.



"We're pleased with the way we closed out the year with a healthy balance sheet, strong cash flow and solid returns to shareholders. The investments we are making in our associates, our stores and digital capabilities are better positioning Walmart now and for the future. Even as we continue to invest, we will remain focused on managing expenses across the company. Fiscal year 2017 EPS guidance is broadly in line with the guidance that we provided at our 2015 analyst day."

Brett Biggs, Executive Vice President and CFO, Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.

EPS Q1 FY17	EPS FY17	Walmart U.S. comp <sup>2</sup>	Sam's Club comp w/o fuel <sup>1,2</sup>
\$0.80 to \$0.95 LY: \$1.03	\$4.00 to \$4.30 LY: \$4.57	around 50bps LY: +1.1%	around flat LY: +0.4%

## Assumptions for fiscal 2017 guidance

- The impact from incremental investments in wages and training in the U.S. is projected to be approximately \$0.30 per share for the full year. As a result of the timing of wage investments, the company expects the first quarter will be impacted somewhat more on a year-over-year basis than in subsequent quarters.
- Currency exchange rate fluctuations, based on current exchange rates, are expected to negatively impact net sales by approximately \$12 billion for fiscal year 2017. Additionally, currency is expected to impact EPS by approximately \$0.10 per share for the year, including approximately \$0.03 in the first quarter.
- The company is updating its estimate for net sales growth for fiscal year 2017. Net sales growth is now expected to be relatively flat, which compares to the previous estimate for growth of 3 to 4 percent on a constant currency basis. This change reflects the impact from recently announced store closures globally, as well as the continued strengthening of the U.S. dollar. Excluding the impact of currency and store closures, our net sales growth guidance would have remained in the 3 to 4 percent growth range.
- The company's effective tax rate is expected to range between 31.5 and 33.5 percent for fiscal year 2017.

Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. (NYSE: WMT) helps people around the world save money and live better - anytime and anywhere - in retail stores, online, and through their mobile devices. Each week, nearly 260 million customers and members visit our 11,535 stores under 72 banners in 28 countries and e-commerce websites in 11 countries. With fiscal year 2016 revenue of \$482.1 billion, Walmart employs approximately 2.2 million associates worldwide. Walmart continues to be a leader in sustainability, corporate philanthropy and employment opportunity. Additional information about Walmart can be found by visiting <a href="http://corporate.walmart.com">http://corporate.walmart.com</a> on Facebook at <a href="http://twitter.com/walmart">http://twitter.com/walmart</a>.

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 $<sup>^{\</sup>mathrm{1}}$  See additional information at the end of this release regarding non-GAAP financial measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 13-week period ending April 29, 2016, compared to 13-week period ended May 1, 2015.

Along with this press release, Walmart makes available a recorded call with executive leaders to review the business results, to provide strategic updates and to comment on expectations for the future. We provide that call in both audio form and in a written transcript. Details on accessing the call are as follows:

- 877-523-5612 (U.S. and Canada)
- 201-689-8483 (other countries)
- Passcode: 9256278 (Walmart)
- MP3 @ stock.walmart.com

The call is archived at stock.walmart.com

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## Forward Looking Statements

This release contains statements as to Walmart management's guidance regarding the diluted earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to Walmart for the three months ending April 30, 2016 and the year ending Jan. 31 2017, Walmart's net sales growth in the year ending Jan. 31, 2017, calculated both in accordance with GAAP and by excluding the impact of currency and store closures, and Walmart U.S.'s comparable store sales and Sam's Club's comparable club sales, excluding fuel, for the 13 weeks ending April 29, 2016, management's expectations for the per share impact of incremental investments in wages and training in the U.S. for the year ending Jan. 31, 2017 and the quarter ending April 30, 2016 to be impacted somewhat more on a year-over-year basis than in subsequent quarters by such investments, the amount of the impact of currency exchange rate fluctuations on Walmart's net sales for the year ending Jan. 31, 2017 and on Walmart's earnings per share for the three months ending April 30, 2016 and the year ending Jan. 31, 2017, Walmart's effective tax rate for the year ending Jan. 31, 2017 and remaining focused on managing expenses. Walmart believes such statements are "forward-looking statements" as defined in, and they are intended to enjoy the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements provided by, the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as amended. Walmart's actual results may differ materially from the guidance provided and the underlying assumptions and management's expectations noted above as a result of changes in circumstances, assumptions not being realized or other risks, uncertainties and factors including:

- economic, geo-political, capital markets and business conditions, trends and events around the world and in the markets in which Walmart operates;
- currency exchange rate fluctuations, changes in market interest rates and commodity prices;
- unemployment levels;
- competitive pressures;
- inflation or deflation, generally and in particular product categories;
- consumer confidence, disposable income, credit availability, spending levels, shopping patterns, debt levels and demand for certain merchandise;
- consumer enrollment in health and drug insurance programs and such programs' reimbursement rates;
- the amount of Walmart's net sales denominated in the U.S. dollar and various foreign currencies;
- the financial performance of Walmart and each of its segments;
- factors affecting Walmart's effective tax rate, including assessments of certain tax contingencies, valuation allowances, changes in law, administrative audit outcomes, impact of discrete items and the mix of earnings between the U.S. and Walmart's international operations;
- customer traffic and average ticket in Walmart's stores and clubs and on its e-commerce websites;
- the mix of merchandise Walmart sells, the cost of goods it sells and the shrinkage it experiences;
- the amount of Walmart's total sales and operating expenses in the various markets in which Walmart operates;
- transportation, energy and utility costs and the selling prices of gasoline and diesel fuel;
- supply chain disruptions and disruptions in seasonal buying patterns;
- consumer acceptance of and response to Walmart's stores, clubs, e-commerce websites, mobile apps, initiatives, programs and merchandise offerings;
- the availability of attractive e-commerce acquisition opportunities;
- cyber security events affecting Walmart and related costs;
- developments in, outcomes of, and costs incurred in legal proceedings to which Walmart is a party;
- casualty and accident-related costs and insurance costs;
- the turnover in Walmart's workforce and labor costs, including healthcare and other benefit costs;
- changes in accounting estimates or judgments;
- changes in existing tax, labor and other laws and changes in tax rates, trade restrictions and tariff rates;
- the level of public assistance payments; and
- natural disasters, public health emergencies, civil disturbances, and terrorist attacks.

Such risks, uncertainties and factors also include the risks relating to Walmart's operations and financial performance discussed in Walmart's most recent annual report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC. You should read this release in conjunction with that annual report on Form 10-K and Walmart's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and current reports on Form 8-K subsequently filed with the SEC. You should consider all of the risks, uncertainties and other factors identified above and in those SEC reports carefully when evaluating the forward-looking statements in this release. Walmart cannot assure you that the future results reflected in or implied by any such forward-looking statement will be realized or, even if substantially realized, will have the forecast or expected consequences and effects for or on Walmart's operations or financial performance. Such forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this release, and Walmart undertakes no obligation to update such statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

## Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

SUBJECT TO RECLASSIFICATION		Q		ters Endeo	d				Years En nuary 31,	ded
(Dollars in millions, except per share data)	20	016		2015	Percent Change		2016		2015	Percent Change
Revenues:										
Net sales	\$ 12	28,684	\$	130,650	(1.5)%	\$4	78,614	\$4	182,229	(0.7)%
Membership and other income		983		915	7.4 %		3,516		3,422	2.7 %
Total revenues	12	29,667		131,565	(1.4)%	4	82,130	4	185,651	(0.7)%
Costs and expenses:										
Cost of sales	6	96,999		99,115	(2.1)%	3	860,984	3	365,086	(1.1)%
Operating, selling, general and administrative expenses	2	26,026		24,501	6.2 %		97,041		93,418	3.9 %
Operating income		6,642		7,949	(16.4)%		24,105		27,147	(11.2)%
Interest:										
Debt		472		560	(15.7)%		2,027		2,161	(6.2)%
Capital lease and financing obligations		93		63	47.6 %		521		300	73.7 %
Interest income		(17)		(37)	(54.1)%		(81)		(113)	(28.3)%
Interest, net		548		586	(6.5)%		2,467		2,348	5.1 %
Income from continuing operations before income taxes		6,094		7,363	(17.2)%		21,638		24,799	(12.7)%
Provision for income taxes		1,346		2,175	(38.1)%		6,558		7,985	(17.9)%
Income from continuing operations		4,748		5,188	(8.5)%		15,080		16,814	(10.3)%
Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		_		_	_		_		285	(100.0)%
Consolidated net income		4,748		5,188	(8.5)%		15,080		17,099	(11.8)%
Consolidated net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		(174)		(222)	(21.6)%		(386)		(736)	(47.6)%
Consolidated net income attributable to Walmart	\$	4,574	\$	4,966	(7.9)%	\$	14,694	\$	16,363	(10.2)%
Income from continuing operations attributable to Walmart:										
Income from continuing operations	\$	4,748	\$	5,188	(8.5)%	\$	15,080	\$	16,814	(10.3)%
Income from continuing operations attributable to noncontrolling interest		(174)		(222)	(21.6)%		(386)		(632)	(38.9)%
Income from continuing operations attributable to Walmart	\$	4,574	\$	4,966	(7.9)%	\$	14,694	\$	16,182	(9.2)%
Basic net income per common share:										
Basic income per common share from continuing operations attributable to Walmart	\$	1.44	\$	1.54	(6.5)%	\$	4.58	\$	5.01	(8.6)%
Basic income per common share from discontinued operations attributable to Walmart			_		<u> </u>	_		_	0.06	(100.0)%
Basic net income per common share attributable to Walmart	\$	1.44	\$	1.54	(6.5)%	\$	4.58	\$	5.07	(9.7)%
Diluted net income per common share:										
Diluted income per common share from continuing operations attributable to Walmart	\$	1.43	\$	1.53	(6.5)%	\$	4.57	\$	4.99	(8.4)%
Diluted income per common share from discontinued operations attributable to Walmart		_		_	— %		_		0.06	(100.0)%
Diluted net income per common share attributable to Walmart	\$	1.43	\$	1.53	(6.5)%	\$	4.57	\$	5.05	(9.5)%
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:										
Basic		3,186		3,230			3,207		3,230	
Diluted		3,195		3,242			3,217		3,243	
Dividends declared per common share	\$	_	\$	_		\$	1.96	\$	1.92	

# Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

## SUBJECT TO RECLASSIFICATION

(Dollars in millions) ASSETS	January 31, 2016	Jai	January 31, 2015	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,705	\$	9,135	
Receivables, net	5,624		6,778	
Inventories	44,469		45,141	
Prepaid expenses and other	1,441		2,224	
Total current assets	60,239		63,278	
Property and equipment:				
Property and equipment	176,958		177,395	
Less accumulated depreciation	(66,787)		(63,115)	
Property and equipment, net	110,171		114,280	
Property under capital lease and financing obligations:				
Property under capital lease and financing obligations	11,096		5,239	
Less accumulated amortization	(4,751)		(2,864)	
Property under capital lease and financing obligations, net	6,345		2,375	
Goodwill	16,695		18,102	
Other assets and deferred charges	6,131		5,455	
Total assets	\$ 199,581	\$	203,490	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 2,708	\$	1,592	
Accounts payable	38,487		38,410	
Accrued liabilities	19,607		19,152	
Accrued income taxes	521		1,021	
Long-term debt due within one year	2,745		4,791	
Capital lease and financing obligations due within one year	551		287	
Total current liabilities	64,619		65,253	
Long-term debt	38,214		40,889	
Long-term capital lease and financing obligations	5,816		2,606	
Deferred income taxes and other	7,321		8,805	
Commitments and contingencies				
Equity:				
Common stock	317		323	
Capital in excess of par value	1,805		2,462	
Retained earnings	90,021		85,777	
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(11,597)		(7,168)	
Total Walmart shareholders' equity	80,546		81,394	
Nonredeemable noncontrolling interest	3,065		4,543	
Total equity	83,611		85,937	
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 199,581	\$	203,490	
		_		

# Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

SUBJECT TO RECLASSIFICATION	Fiscal Ye Janu	rs Ended ry 31,	
(Dollars in millions)	2016	2015	
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Consolidated net income	\$ 15,080	\$ 17,099	
(Income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes	_	(285)	
Income from continuing operations	15,080	16,814	
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	9,454	9,173	
Deferred income taxes	(672)	(503)	
Other operating activities	1,410	785	
Changes in certain assets and liabilities:			
Receivables, net	(19)	(569)	
Inventories	(703)	(1,229)	
Accounts payable	2,008	2,678	
Accrued liabilities	1,303	1,249	
Accrued income taxes	(472)	166	
Net cash provided by operating activities	27,389	28,564	
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Payments for property and equipment	(11,477)	(12,174)	
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	635	570	
Proceeds from disposal of certain operations	246	671	
Other investing activities	(79)	(192)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(10,675)	(11,125	
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Net change in short-term borrowings	1,235	(6,288)	
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	39	5,174	
Payments of long-term debt	(4,432)	(3,904)	
Dividends paid	(6,294)	(6,185)	
Purchase of Company stock	(4,112)	(1,015)	
Dividends paid to noncontrolling interest	(719)	(600)	
Purchase of noncontrolling interest	(1,326)	(1,844)	
Other financing activities	(513)	(409)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(16,122)	(15,071)	
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	(1,022)	(514)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(430)	1,854	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	9,135	7,281	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 8,705	\$ 9,135	

## Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. Supplemental Financial Information (Unaudited)

## Net sales and operating income

#### **Net Sales**

Three Months Ended January 31,

## 2016 2015 Percent Change \$ 81,462 \$ 79,571 2.4% 32,682 36,205 -9.7% 14,540 14,874 -2.2%

0.0%

-1.5%

## **Operating Income**

Three Months Ended January 31,

2016	2015	Percent Change
\$ 5,123	\$ 6,177	-17.1%
1,661	2,050	-19.0%
426	510	-16.5%
-568	-788	27.9%
\$ 6,642	\$ 7,949	-16.4%

## (dollars in millions)

Walmart U.S.

Walmart International

Sam's Club

Corporate and support

Consolidated

(dollars in millions)
Walmart U.S.

Sam's Club

Consolidated

Walmart International

Corporate and support

#### **Net Sales**

\$128,684 \$130,650

Fiscal Year Ended January 31,

2016	2015	Percent Change
\$298,378	\$288,049	3.6%
123,408	136,160	-9.4%
56,828	58,020	-2.1%
_	_	0.0%
\$478,614	\$482,229	-0.7%

## **Operating Income**

Fiscal Year Ended January 31,

	2016	2015	Percent Change
ſ	\$ 19,087	\$ 21,336	-10.5%
	5,346	6,171	-13.4%
İ	1,820	1,976	-7.9%
İ	-2,148	-2,336	8.0%
Ī	\$ 24,105	\$ 27,147	-11.2%

## U.S. comparable store sales results

Walmart U.S. Sam's Club<sup>1</sup> Total U.S.

Without Fuel					
13 Weeks Ended					
1/29/2016	1/30/2015				
0.6%	1.5%				
-0.5%	2.0%				
0.4%	1.6%				

With Fuel						
13 Weeks Ended						
1/29/2016	1/30/2015					
0.6%	1.5%					
-2.7%	-0.4%					
0.1%	1.2%					

Fuel Impact					
13 Weeks Ended					
1/29/2016	1/30/2015				
0.0%	0.0%				
-2.2%	-2.4%				
-0.3%	-0.4%				

Walmart U.S. Sam's Club<sup>1</sup> Total U.S.

vvitnout Fuel						
52 Weeks Ended						
1/29/2016	1/30/2015					
1.2%	0.5%					
0.4%	0.5%					
1.0%	0.5%					

With Fuel					
52 Weeks Ended					
1/29/2016	1/30/2015				
1.2%	0.5%				
-3.0%	-0.1%				
0.5%	0.4%				

Fuel Impact				
52 Weeks Ended				
1/29/2016	1/30/2015			
0.0%	0.0%			
-3.4%	-0.6%			
-0.5%	-0.1%			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See additional information at the end of this release regarding non-GAAP financial measures.

#### Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.

Reconciliations of and Other Information Regarding Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)

The following information provides reconciliations of certain non-GAAP financial measures presented in the press release to which this reconciliation is attached to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The company has provided the non-GAAP financial information presented in the press release, which is not calculated or presented in accordance with GAAP, as information supplemental and in addition to the financial measures presented in the press release that are calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. Such non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered superior to, as a substitute for or alternative to, and should be considered in conjunction with, the GAAP financial measures presented in the press release. The non-GAAP financial measures in the press release may differ from similar measures used by other companies.

## Calculation of Return on Investment and Return on Assets

Management believes return on investment (ROI) is a meaningful metric to share with investors because it helps investors assess how effectively Walmart is deploying its assets. Trends in ROI can fluctuate over time as management balances long-term potential strategic initiatives with possible short-term impacts.

ROI was 15.5 percent and 16.9 percent for the trailing 12 months ended January 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decline in ROI was primarily due to our decrease in operating income, as well as continued capital investments.

We define ROI as adjusted operating income (operating income plus interest income, depreciation and amortization, and rent expense) for the trailing 12 months divided by average invested capital during that period. We consider average invested capital to be the average of our beginning and ending total assets, plus average accumulated depreciation and average amortization, less average accounts payable and average accrued liabilities for that period, plus a rent factor equal to the rent for the fiscal year or trailing 12 months multiplied by a factor of 8. When we have discontinued operations, we exclude the impact of the discontinued operations.

Our calculation of ROI is considered a non-GAAP financial measure because we calculate ROI using financial measures that exclude and include amounts that are included and excluded in the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure. For example, we exclude the impact of depreciation and amortization from our reported operating income in calculating the numerator of our calculation of ROI. In addition, we include a factor of 8 for rent expense that estimates the hypothetical capitalization of our operating leases. We consider return on assets (ROA) to be the financial measure computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) that is the most directly comparable financial measure to our calculation of ROI. ROI differs from ROA (which is consolidated income from continuing operations for the period divided by average total assets of continuing operations for the period) because ROI: adjusts operating income to exclude certain expense items and adds interest income; adjusts total assets of continuing operations for the impact of accumulated depreciation and amortization, accounts payable and accrued liabilities; and incorporates a factor of rent to arrive at total invested capital.

Although ROI is a standard financial metric, numerous methods exist for calculating a company's ROI. As a result, the method used by management to calculate our ROI may differ from the methods used by other companies to calculate their ROI. We urge you to understand the methods used by other companies to calculate their ROI before comparing our ROI to that of such other companies.

The calculation of ROI, along with a reconciliation to the calculation of ROA, the most comparable GAAP financial measure, is as follows:

## Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. Return on Investment and Return on Assets

**Trailing Twelve Months Ended** January 31, (Dollars in millions) 2016 2015 **CALCULATION OF RETURN ON INVESTMENT** Numerator Operating income \$ 24,105 27,147 \$ + Interest income 113 81 + Depreciation and amortization 9,454 9,173 + Rent 2,532 2,777 Adjusted operating income \$ 39,210 \$ 36,172 **Denominator** Average total assets of continuing operations<sup>1</sup> \$ 201,536 \$ 203,786 + Average accumulated depreciation and amortization<sup>1</sup> 68,759 63,375 - Average accounts payable<sup>1</sup> 38,449 37,913 - Average accrued liabilities<sup>1</sup> 19,380 18,973 20,256 + Rent x 8 22,216 232,491 Average invested capital \$ 232,722 \$ Return on investment (ROI) 15.5% 16.9% **CALCULATION OF RETURN ON ASSETS Numerator** Income from continuing operations \$ 15,080 16,814 \$ **Denominator** Average total assets of continuing operations<sup>1</sup> \$ 201.536 \$ 203,786 7.5% 8.2% Return on assets (ROA) As of January 31, **Certain Balance Sheet Data** 2016 2015 2014 Total assets of continuing operations<sup>2</sup> \$ 199,581 \$ 203,490 \$ 204,081 Accumulated depreciation and amortization 71,538 65,979 60,771 37,415 Accounts payable 38,487 38,410 Accrued liabilities 19,607 19,152 18,793

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The average is based on the addition of the account balance at the end of the current period to the account balance at the end of the prior period and dividing by 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Total assets of continuing operations were adjusted to reflect the adoption of ASU 2015-03, *Interest-Imputation of Interest (Subtopic 835-30):* Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Cost, for all periods.

#### Free Cash Flow

We define free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities in a period minus payments for property and equipment made in that period. Free cash flow was \$15.9 billion and \$16.4 billion for the twelve months ended January 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease in free cash flow was due to lower income from continuing operations, partially offset by lower capital spending and the timing of payments.

Free cash flow is considered a non-GAAP financial measure. Management believes, however, that free cash flow, which measures our ability to generate additional cash from our business operations, is an important financial measure for use in evaluating the company's financial performance. Free cash flow should be considered in addition to, rather than as a substitute for, consolidated income from continuing operations as a measure of our performance and net cash provided by operating activities as a measure of our liquidity.

Additionally, Walmart's definition of free cash flow is limited, in that it does not represent residual cash flows available for discretionary expenditures, due to the fact that the measure does not deduct the payments required for debt service and other contractual obligations or payments made for business acquisitions. Therefore, we believe it is important to view free cash flow as a measure that provides supplemental information to our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows.

Although other companies report their free cash flow, numerous methods may exist for calculating a company's free cash flow. As a result, the method used by Walmart's management to calculate our free cash flow may differ from the methods used by other companies to calculate their free cash flow. We urge you to understand the methods used by other companies to calculate their free cash flow before comparing our free cash flow to that of such other companies.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of free cash flow, a non-GAAP financial measure, to net cash provided by operating activities, which we believe to be the GAAP financial measure most directly comparable to free cash flow, as well as information regarding net cash used in investing activities and net cash used in financing activities.

	Twelve Months Ended January 31,			
(Dollars in millions)		2016 2015		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	27,389	\$	28,564
Payments for property and equipment		(11,477)		(12,174)
Free cash flow	\$	15,912	\$	16,390
Net cash used in investing activities <sup>1</sup>	\$	(10,675)	\$	(11,125)
Net cash used in financing activities	\$	(16,122)	\$	(15,071)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Net cash used in investing activities" includes payments for property and equipment, which is also included in our computation of free cash flow.

## **Constant Currency**

In discussing our operating results, the term currency exchange rates refers to the currency exchange rates we use to convert the operating results for all countries where the functional currency is not the U.S. dollar. We calculate the effect of changes in currency exchange rates as the difference between current period activity translated using the current period's currency exchange rates, and the comparable prior year period's currency exchange rates. Throughout our discussion, we refer to the results of this calculation as the impact of currency exchange rate fluctuations. When we refer to constant currency operating results, this means operating results without the impact of the currency exchange rate fluctuations and without the impact of acquisitions, if any, until the acquisitions are included in both comparable periods. The disclosure of constant currency amounts or results permits investors to understand better Walmart's underlying performance without the effects of currency exchange rate fluctuations or acquisitions.

The table below reflects the calculation of constant currency for total revenues, net sales and operating income for the three months and fiscal year ended January 31, 2016.

	Three Months Ended January 31,			Twelve Months Ended January 31,					
	Walmart International Consolidated		Walmart International		Consolidated				
(Dollars in millions)	2016	Percent Change	2016	Percent Change	2016	Percent Change	2016	Percent Change	
Total revenues:									
As reported	\$33,036	(9.6)%	\$129,667	(1.4)%	\$124,571	(9.4)%	\$482,130	(0.7)%	
Currency exchange rate fluctuations <sup>1</sup>	4,778		4,778		17,228	17,228		17,228	
Constant currency total revenues	\$37,814	3.5 %	\$134,445	2.2 %	\$141,799	3.2 %	\$499,358	2.8 %	
Net sales:									
As reported	\$32,682	(9.7)%	\$128,684	(1.5)%	\$123,408	(9.4)%	\$478,614	(0.7)%	
Currency exchange rate fluctuations <sup>1</sup>	4,731		4,731		17,080		17,080		
Constant currency net sales	\$37,413	3.3 %	\$133,415	2.1 %	\$140,488	3.2 %	\$495,694	2.8 %	
Operating income:									
As reported	\$ 1,661	(19.0)%	\$ 6,642	(16.4)%	\$ 5,346	(13.4)%	\$ 24,105	(11.2)%	
Currency exchange rate fluctuations <sup>1</sup>	229		229		765		765		
Constant currency operating income	\$ 1,890	(7.8)%	\$ 6,871	(13.6)%	\$ 6,111	(1.0)%	\$ 24,870	(8.4)%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes currency exchange rate fluctuations related to acquisitions until the acquisitions are included in both comparable periods.

## **Adjusted EPS**

The adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to Walmart (Adjusted EPS) for each of the three-month periods and fiscal years ended Jan. 31, 2016 and 2015 is considered a non-GAAP financial measure under the SEC's rules because the Adjusted EPS for each such period excludes certain amounts not excluded in the diluted earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to Walmart calculated in accordance with GAAP (EPS) for each of the three-month periods and fiscal years ended Jan. 31, 2016 and 2015. Management believes that the Adjusted EPS for each of the three-month periods and fiscal years ended Jan. 31, 2016 and 2015 is a meaningful metric to share with investors because that metric, which adjusts EPS for such period for certain items recorded in such period, is the metric that best allows comparison of the performance for the comparable period. In addition, the metric affords investors a view of what management considers Walmart's core earnings performance for each of the three-month periods and fiscal years ended Jan. 31, 2016 and 2015 and also affords investors the ability to make a more informed assessment of such core earnings performance for the comparable period.

We have calculated the Adjusted EPS for the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2016 by adjusting the EPS for each period for the amount of the dilutive impact of: (1) the effect of the closure of 269 stores globally, (2) the effect of recognizing certain discrete tax items in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2016 (Discrete Tax Items), and (3) the accounting for certan leases as described in the company's fiscal 2016 third quarter earnings release.

Adjusted EPS for each of the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2016 is a non-GAAP financial measure. The most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP is EPS for the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2016.

Adjusted EPS - Fiscal 2016

Adjusted El O Tisodi 2010					
	Three Months Ended January 31, 2016		Fiscal Year Ended January 31, 2016		
Diluted net income per share:	·			•	
Adjusted EPS	\$	1.49	\$	4.59	
Adjustments					
Closure of 269 stores globally		(0.20)		(0.20)	
Discrete Tax Items		0.14		0.14	
Accounting for certain leases as described in the company's third					
quarter earnings release		_		0.04	
EPS	\$	1.43	\$	4.57	

As previously disclosed in our fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2015 press release, we have calculated the Adjusted EPS for the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2015 by adjusting the EPS for each period for the amount of the dilutive impact of: (1) the effect of the wage and hour litigation matter (Wage and Hour Litigation Matter), and (2) the closure of approximately 30 underperforming stores in Japan (Japan Store Closures).

Adjusted EPS for each of the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2015 is a non-GAAP financial measure. The most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP is EPS for the three months and the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 2015.

Adjusted EPS - Fiscal 2015

	Three Mon January			Year Ended ry 31, 2015
Diluted net income per share:	od.iddi y	J., 20.0	Janaa	., 0., 20.0
Adjusted EPS	\$	1.61	\$	5.07
Adjustments				
Wage and Hour Litigation Matter		(0.05)		(0.05)
Japan Store Closures		(0.03)		(0.03)
EPS	\$	1.53	\$	4.99

### **Comparable Sales Measures and Sam's Club Measures**

The following financial measures presented in the press release to which this reconciliation is attached are non-GAAP financial measures as defined by the SEC's rules:

- the comparable club sales of the company's Sam's Club operating segment ("Sam's Club") for the 13-week period ended Jan. 29, 2016 and Jan. 30, 2015, the projected comparable club sales of Sam's Club for the 13 weeks ending April 29, 2016 and the comparable club sales of Sam's Club for the 13 weeks ended May 1, 2015, in each case calculated by excluding Sam's Club's fuel sales for such periods (the "Sam's Club Comparable Sales Measures");
- the percentage increase in the net sales of Sam's Club for the three months ended Jan. 31, 2016 over the net sales of Sam's Club for the three months ended Jan. 31, 2015, in each case calculated by excluding Sam's Club's fuel sales for the relevant period; and
- the percentage increase in the segment operating income of Sam's Club for the three months ended Jan. 31, 2016 over the segment operating income of Sam's Club for the three months ended Jan. 31, 2015, in each case calculated by excluding Sam's Club's fuel sales for the relevant period (collectively with the financial measures described in the immediately preceding bullet point, the "Sam's Club Measures").

We believe the Sam's Club comparable club sales for the historical periods for which the corresponding Sam's Club Comparable Sales Measures are presented calculated by including fuel sales are the financial measures computed in accordance with GAAP most directly comparable to the respective Sam's Club Comparable Sales Measures. We believe Sam's Club's projected comparable club sales for the 13-week period ending April 29, 2016 calculated by including fuel sales is the financial measure computed in accordance with GAAP most directly comparable to the projected comparable club sales of Sam's Club for the 13-week period ending April 29, 2016 calculated by excluding fuel sales. We believe the percentage decrease in Sam's Club's reported net sales and percentage increase in Sam's Club's reported segment operating income for the periods for which the corresponding Sam's Club Measures are presented are the most directly comparable financial measures computed in accordance with GAAP to the respective Sam's Club Measures.

We believe that the presentation of the Sam's Club Comparable Sales Measures and the Sam's Club Measures provides useful information to investors regarding the company's financial condition and results of operations because that information permits investors to understand the effect of the fuel sales of Sam's Club, which are affected by the volatility of fuel prices, on Sam's Club's comparable club sales and on Sam's Club's net sales and operating income for the periods presented.

The table below reflects the calculation of the fule impact for net sales and operating income for the three months ended Jan. 31, 2016, and Jan. 31, 2015.

Three M	onths E	nded Ja	an. 31,
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(Dollars in millions)	 2016	2015	Percent Change
Net Sales:			
Excluding Fuel	\$ 13,637	\$ 13,644	-0.1%
Fuel Impact	903	1,230	
As Reported	\$ 14,540	\$ 14,874	-2.2%
Operating Income:			
Excluding Fuel	\$ 396	\$ 456	-13.2%
Fuel Impact	30	54	
As Reported	\$ 426	\$ 510	-16.5%

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